

# On the Systems Engineering and Management of Systems of Systems and Federations of Systems

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Sage, A. and C. Cuppan. 2001. "On the Systems Engineering and Management of Systems of Systems and Federations of Systems". *Information-Knowledge-Systems Management Journal*. 2(4) (December 2001): 325-45.

## Usage

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This source is considered a primary reference for the Groupings of Systems article.

## Annotation

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This article defines the concept called "federation of systems."

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